

# 第二章 基本初等函数 (1)

## 2.1.1 指数及其运算 (2)



# 有理数指数幂的运算性质

$$(1) a^r \cdot a^s = a^{r+s} \quad (a > 0, r, s \in Q);$$

$$(2) (a^r)^s = a^{rs} \quad (a > 0, r, s \in Q);$$

$$(3) (ab)^r = a^r b^r \quad (a > 0, b > 0, r \in Q).$$



# 例题讲解

**【例1】** 计算  $(-1.8)^0 + \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(3\frac{3}{8}\right)^2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{0.01}} + \sqrt{9^3}$ ;

**解答：** 原式  $= 1 + \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-2} \cdot \left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}} - 0.01^{-\frac{1}{2}} + 9^{\frac{3}{2}}$

$$= 1 + \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-2} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - 10 + 27$$
$$= 1 + 1 - 10 + 27 = 19$$



**【例2】** 计算下列各式:

$$(1) (\sqrt[3]{25} - \sqrt{125}) \div \sqrt[4]{25}$$

$$(2) \frac{a^2}{\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2}}$$

**解答:**

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \text{原式} &= (25^{\frac{1}{3}} - 125^{\frac{1}{2}}) \div 25^{\frac{1}{4}} \\ &= (5^{\frac{2}{3}} - 5^{\frac{3}{2}}) \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &= 5^{\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} - 5^{\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{1}{6}} - 5 = \sqrt[6]{5} - 5; \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \text{原式} = \frac{a^2}{a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{2}{3}}} = a^{2 - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{3}} = a^{\frac{5}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{a^5}.$$



**例3** 计算下列各式的值：

$$(1) \left(-\frac{27^{-\frac{2}{3}}}{8}\right) + (0.002)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - 10(\sqrt{5}-2)^{-1} + (\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3})^0$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}+2} - (\sqrt{3}-1)^0 - \sqrt{9-4\sqrt{5}}.$$

**解答：** (1) 原式 =  $\left(-\frac{27}{8}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} + \left(\frac{1}{500}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{5}-2} + 1$

$$= \left(-\frac{27}{8}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}} + 500^{-\frac{1}{2}} - 10(\sqrt{5}+2) + 1$$

$$= \frac{4}{9} + 10\sqrt{5} - 10\sqrt{5} - 20 + 1 = -\frac{167}{9}$$

$$(2) \text{原式} = \sqrt{5} - 2 - 1 - \sqrt{(\sqrt{5}-2)^2}$$
$$= (\sqrt{5}-2) - 1 - (\sqrt{5}-2) = -1.$$





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